

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 33. ❖ September, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,

FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority :

McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

CONTENTS.

	Page
I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	
Area and Population—States and Territories	3
Population—Increase of, States and Territories	4
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories	5
Migration	7-9
II. PRODUCTION—	
Agriculture—Principal Crops	10
Pastoral—Live Stock	11
Pastoral—Wool Produced	12
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made	12
Mining—Production	12
Estimated Value of Production	13
Manufacturing Industries	13-15
Bounties paid on Australian Products	16
III. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth	17
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories	17
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1913	18
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, August and eight months of 1914 and 1913	19
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce	27, 28
Customs and Excise Revenue, August 1914 and 1913	32
IV. FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements	33
Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments at 31st March, 1914	35
Commonwealth Loan Appropriations and Expenditure	36
Loans by Commonwealth to States	37
Australian Notes Account, 31st March, 1914	37
Commonwealth Public Debt, 30/6/13	37
Commonwealth Revenue and Expenditure, August 1914 and 1913	38
Commonwealth—Notes Issued	38
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions	38
Maternity Allowances	39
Land Tax—	
Sales and Purchases of Land from 30th June, 1912, to 30th June, 1913	39
Assessments for 1910-1913	40
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements	41
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts	42
States—Public Debt	43-47
Banks—Cheque-Paying Banks	48
Savings Banks	48
Commonwealth Savings Bank	49
V. RAILWAYS	50-52
VI. DEFENCE—	
Universal Military Training	53
Senior Cadets—Prosecutions, 1st January to 30th June, 1914	54
VII. LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL—	
Trade Unions, Number and Membership	55
Unemployment	55
Changes in Rates of Wages	56
Industrial Disputes	56
Wages of Male Adult Workers	56, 57
Purchasing Power of Money	57
MISCELLANEOUS—	
Statistical Summary, 1861-1913	58, 59

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	972,825	882,736	1,855,561
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,433	709,552	1,421,985
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	367,469	311,395	678,864
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,353	201,200	408,553	108	219,547	218,626	438,173
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	181,854	142,098	323,952
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,083	94,675	196,758
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,980	684	3,664
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,827	1,041	2,868
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,561,018	2,360,807	4,921,825

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,423,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	16,772	16,195
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	9,969	10,095
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	6,568	6,679
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	4,186	4,005
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	2,993	3,116
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	1,953	1,724
Northern Territory	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 18	— 4
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	20	18
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	42,448	41,828

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	7,073	13,680
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 103	— 275
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	12,138	13,120
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,060	— 410
Western Australia...	10,425	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	275	4,695
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 6,875	— 4,408
Northern Territory	a	a	— 19	261	209	10	285
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	7,318	26,987

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	23,845	29,875
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	9,866	9,820
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	18,706	19,799
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,874	3,595
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	3,268	7,811
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 224	3,726	4,470	— 4,917	— 2,684
Northern Territory	a	a	— 53	227	197	— 8	281
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	880	318
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	49,766	68,815

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,731	6,434	13,165	2,821	1,924	4,745	4,529
Victoria ...	4,639	4,447	9,086	2,192	1,838	4,030	3,253
Queensland ...	2,525	2,424	4,949	1,014	601	1,615	1,469
South Australia ...	1,712	1,617	3,329	618	518	1,136	1,149
Western Australia ...	1,227	1,149	2,376	483	292	775	700
Tasmania ...	783	665	1,448	240	200	440	468
Northern Territory	5	8	13	17	5	22	6
Federal Territory ...	7	6	13	3	1	4	...
Commonwealth	17,629	16,750	34,379	7,388	5,379	12,767	11,574

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	26,128	25,925
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	17,952	17,847
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	9,885	9,874
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	6,484	6,295
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	4,560	4,625
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	2,905	2,786
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	28	24
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	27	22
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	67,969	67,398

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	*	*
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.55	25.83
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.77	30.68
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.78	29.27
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.53	28.92
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.41	28.63
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	16.76	13.64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	22.42	19.86
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.99	28.27

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	9,356	9,730
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	7,983	7,752
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	3,317	3,195
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	2,298	2,290
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	1,567	1,504
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	947	1,062
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	46	28½
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	7	4
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	25,521	25,565

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	* 10.23	* 10.88
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.36	11.22
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.99	9.92
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.32	10.55	10.65
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.80	10.58
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.60	10.91
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	27.54	15.91
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.81	3.61
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.81

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	9,053	8,192
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	5,997	5,696
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	2,999	2,838
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	2,124	2,119
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,356	1,288
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	815	885
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	9	6
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	4
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	22,356	20,978

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.90	9.16
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.53	8.24
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.03	8.82
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.75	9.85
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.50	8.33
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	8.25	8.58
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	5.39	3.41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	3.61
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	9.21	8.82

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,693	26,438	87,131
1913, August ...	6,051	3,472	9,523	3,678	1,415	5,093
1914 ...	5,185	2,450	7,635	4,001	1,588	5,589
1913, 8 months ...	61,267	34,536	95,803	42,035	19,057	61,092
1914 ...	54,892	26,628	81,520	47,775	22,028	69,803

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Eight Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August		Eight Months of		August		Eight Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British	6,273	8,178	65,570	82,816	3,532	3,730	50,122	45,844
Austrian	37	57	575	514	2	32	262	267
Danish	47	24	330	226	16	7	142	109
Dutch	29	12	207	186	9	2	82	72
French	124	147	1,066	1,009	294	65	1,195	756
German	278	158	2,212	1,902	35	111	1,626	1,292
Greek	50	33	680	293	15	13	198	155
Italian	73	66	1,547	1,409	53	75	872	548
Norwegian	25	48	681	538	36	60	568	431
Russian	42	74	1,054	831	45	24	369	279
Spanish	18	5	138	110	1	2	32	39
Swedish	37	47	373	339	17	27	266	196
Swiss	6	12	174	99	5	...	48	12
Turkish ... ..	...	...	11	6	...	...	42	3
United States	78	83	1,119	1,040	235	17	853	156
Other White	35	75	850	453	14	2	150	50
Total, White Nationalities	7,152	9,019	76,587	91,771	4,309	4,167	56,827	50,209
Afghans ... ..	...	...	3	13	15	...	24	22
Chinese	299	332	2,918	2,187	227	211	2,907	2,186
Japanese	37	70	466	583	66	27	481	449
Malays	88	34	614	358	119	14	472	382
Natives of India & Ceylon	13	16	151	201	48	16	226	234
Syrians	2	16	22	40	1	6	7	17
Other Asiatics...	1	1	180	83	3	1	34	13
Negroes, American	...	...	21	2	1	6	9	7
Papuans	21	4	150	114	136	3	264	108
Polynesians, Melanesians	22	25	234	220	3	46	253	207
Other Coloured ... ..	...	6	174	231	10	1	246	202
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	483	504	4,933	4,032	629	331	4,923	3,827
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	651	595	8,053	7,056
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	7,635	9,523	81,520	95,803	5,589	5,093	69,803	61,092

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August		Eight Months of		August		Eight Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	3,568	5,223	30,845	50,735	787	1,142	20,525	18,185
Canada ...	124	184	1,152	1,667	...	134	1,693	2,372
Cape Colony ...	195	350	1,798	1,829	36	81	844	781
Fiji ...	221	124	1,557	1,516	127	140	1,741	1,666
Hong Kong ...	257	341	2,849	2,180	252	171	2,216	2,180
India and Ceylon ...	132	137	1,749	1,650	136	97	1,109	841
Natal ...	11	10	177	419	81	84	640	328
New Zealand ...	1,530	1,704	24,290	20,564	1,998	1,435	17,459	15,008
Norfolk Island ...	29	14	184	132	17	42	151	134
Papua ...	202	60	937	817	173	73	1,102	848
Straits Settlements ..	54	106	679	944	129	57	1,016	811
Other British Possessions	69	39	780	323	77	24	1,144	401
Total, British Countries	6,392	8,292	66,997	82,776	3,813	3,510	49,640	44,055
China ...	3	8	285	197	45	68	233	285
France ...	141	141	1,566	1,387	173	110	1,728	1,570
Germany ...	162	64	1,133	1,008	3	53	919	740
Italy ...	129	164	2,806	2,489	42	110	1,707	1,350
Japan ...	16	67	785	714	72	45	702	580
New Caledonia ...	129	106	1,037	870	139	17	648	380
South Sea Islands ...	139	138	1,198	912	76	110	1,018	802
United States...	199	235	1,852	1,821	344	206	2,567	2,186
Other Foreign Countries	325	308	3,861	3,629	231	269	2,588	2,088
Total, Foreign Countries	1,243	1,231	14,523	13,027	1,125	988	12,110	9,981
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	651	595	8,053	7,056
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	7,635	9,523	81,520	95,803	5,589	5,093	69,803	61,092

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,262	1,931	3,193	1,704	525	2,229	5,422
Victoria ...	838	1,015	1,853	3,087	1,053	4,140	5,993
Queensland* ...	973	1,065	2,038	93	54	147	2,185
S. Australia ...	147	209	356	84	149	233	589
W. Australia ...	412	551	963	244	253	497	1,460
Tasmania* ...	34	59	93	...	...	...	93
Total 9 months†	3,666	4,830	8,496	5,212	2,034	7,246	15,742
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,014	20,636	39,796

* First six months only. September.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July, August, and

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,696	859,043	336,977	2,754,488	160,976	14,683,851

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,352,833	15,231,466	9,077,662	3,372,060	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.13	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	3,205,695	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,696

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,497,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,029,082	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,352,833

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
-------	----------	-----------	---------	----------	----------	----------	---------	------------	-----------

SHEEP.

1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,555,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,693,643	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,049,697

CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,351
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,829,174	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,497,943

HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,235	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,500	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,760	562,331	706,472	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,617	2,522,190

PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	986	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,968	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,930	1,018	194	800,577

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,653,900	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	521,066	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,647,935

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,893,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,568
1908 ...	4,769,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,783
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,236,962	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,359,729

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,061,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,886	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,768	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	14,346,743	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,534	...	15,196	51,843,363

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,301	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,528
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,900	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914*	393,011	1,339,946	750,271	...	3,900,839	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	3,808,125	2,074	68,438	1,400	23,420	319,997	2,228	4,225,682

* First nine months of year. Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
-------	--------	-----------	---------	----------	----------	----------	---------	----------

COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	37,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,968
1910 ...	486,257	450	952,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,851	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235

TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,189	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,585	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571

COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,887	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,888,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913 ...	11,651,406	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,115	1,415,700	44,626	25,809,724

* Included with South Australia

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,550	337,162	33,585,248	73,789,182	96,408,673	65,197,247	161,605,920

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,873
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. " added in process ..							
of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. " output of factr's. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,343	5,613	1,838	1,353	780	623	15,550
2. Hands employed* ..	120,586	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,174	9,784	337,162
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,676,993	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,200,739	883,452	33,585,248
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,372,840	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,125	185,681	3,242,280
5. " materials used ..	40,556,300	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,765,211	2,063,666	96,408,673
6. " added in process ..							
of manufacture ..	25,190,308	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,687,164	1,699,165	65,197,247
7. " of output of factr's. ..	65,746,608	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,676	6,452,375	3,782,831	161,605,920
8. " land & buildings ..	15,784,903	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,041,159	1,105,711	36,869,908
9. " plant & mchry. ..	14,531,637	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,256,810	1,248,688	36,919,274
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.51	6.65	2.68	0.89	9.70	1.96	4.52
2. Hands employed ...	4.35	2.27	3.46	0.04	4.88	— 1.74	2.96
3. Wages paid ...	9.36	6.06	10.17	5.75	1.46	3.29	7.34
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.93	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.72	5.69	6.40
5. " materials used ...	9.25	5.42	28.02	1.89	6.92	— 8.88	9.21
6. " added in process ...							
of manufacture ...	4.78	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.17	7.18	7.76
7. " of output of factr's. ...	7.49	5.56	26.01	4.17	5.91	— 2.30	8.62
8. " land & buildings ...	6.90	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.85	1.03	5.92
9. " plant & mchry. ...	5.34	10.20	7.99	9.42	0.68	7.55	7.13

* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,839,261	1,863,173	1,807,869	1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power... ..	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	19.28	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.11	23.35	20.78
Fuel	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.07	4.91	2.01
Materials used	61.69	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.86	55.08	59.66
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	16.94	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.96	16.66	17.55
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.41	94.74	100.05	111.66	..	95.18	..

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
					†		†
Males	93,105	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,472	8,354	254,023
Females	27,481	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,702	1,430	83,139
Masculinity* ..	54.3	34.8	63.9	63.6	68.5	70.8	50.7

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† Subject to amendment.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		
BOUNTIES ACT—							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			73
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	1
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	21	13	ton 6,306	21
Linseed ..	6	34	91	116	9	lb. 9,642	344
Cotton Ginned ..	32	276	90	78	215	ton 41,263	433
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	104	1,078	1,734	587	ton 142,928	80
Fruits, Dried ..	28	311	115	168	103	ton 38,426	
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727						
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 638,928*	148,243
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton 71	177
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGE- MENT ACT—							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton ..	40,121
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	ton 66,868	4,554
Wire Netting ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	ton 2,756	
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74	..	ton 11,893	7,136
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	ton ..	
TOTAL ..	483,373	440,640	671,927	589,499	406,585	..	214,359

* Weight of Cane: bounty paid on Beet Sugar not available.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, August ...	359,855	52,911	412,766	429,983	1,264	431,247
1914 „ „	309,849	38,854	348,703	276,435	17,155	293,590
1913, 8 months	2,874,675	578,145	3,452,820	3,367,073	80,533	3,447,606
1914 „ „	2,940,813	949,740	3,890,053	3,856,744	78,202	3,934,946

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,086,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,009,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,454; South Australia, £1,018,562; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,890	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE
NINE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Sept. 1914	28,164	282	665	947
	" 1913	44,881	52	692	744
	9 mths. 1914	397,765	812	5,786	6,598
	" 1913	396,083	403	4,373	4,776
Animals Living— Horses ...	Sept. 1914	10,495	8,955	...	8,955
	" 1913	3,869	5,563	550	6,113
	9 mths. 1914	77,556	62,681	1,370	64,051
	" 1913	90,090	87,930	2,040	89,970
Cattle ...	Sept. 1914	133	1,746	...	1,746
	" 1913	...	3,815	...	3,815
	9 mths. 1914	8,024	42,358	...	42,358
	" 1913	3,864	40,618	...	40,618
Sheep ...	Sept. 1914	1,648	9,247	...	9,247
	" 1913	635	19,449	...	19,449
	9 mths. 1914	19,554	41,351	195	41,546
	" 1913	24,693	63,653	175	63,828
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1914	1,051,991	3,911	11,144	15,055
	" 1913	1,581,769	4,116	11,528	15,644
	9 mths. 1914	13,506,814	30,380	117,367	147,747
	" 1913	12,687,426	33,688	113,208	146,896
Biscuits ...	Sept. 1914	1,435	8,720	43	8,763
	" 1913	1,217	6,458	54	6,512
	9 mths. 1914	13,632	61,208	547	61,755
	" 1913	10,680	58,069	231	58,300
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1914	41	648	...	648
	" 1913	585	6,833	...	6,833
	9 mths. 1914	2,630	34,272	304	34,576
	" 1913	2,547	43,679	...	43,679
Boots and Shoes ...	Sept. 1914	60,405	794	248	1,042
	" 1913	61,925	1,171	422	1,593
	9 mths. 1914	491,794	9,622	3,347	12,969
	" 1913	445,132	9,138	3,720	12,858
Butter ...	Sept. 1914	62	114,973	...	114,973
	" 1913	28	162,993	18	163,011
	9 mths. 1914	430	1,412,076	...	1,412,076
	" 1913	443	1,918,607	357	1,918,964
Cement (Portland) ...	Sept. 1914	12,643	80	346	426
	" 1913	14,629	...	188	188
	9 mths. 1914	145,315	1,368	3,869	5,237
	" 1913	223,038	156	2,724	2,880
Cheese ...	Sept. 1914	328	695	13	708
	" 1913	1,980	4,050	47	4,097
	9 mths. 1914	11,991	37,983	329	38,312
	" 1913	13,049	20,024	299	20,323

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.			Exports.	
		Imports.		Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£
Coal	Sept. 1914	357	75,034	...	...	75,034
	" 1913	330	104,653	...	...	104,653
	9 mths. 1914	16,478	849,023	...	...	849,023
	" 1913	4,393	791,611	...	...	791,611
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Sept. 1914	18,345	...	...	430	430
	" 1913	29,147	15	...	200	215
	9 mths. 1914	276,194	16	...	1,581	1,597
	" 1913	263,510	21	...	1,479	1,500
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Sept. 1914	4,829	156	...	712	868
	" 1913	8,464	104	...	498	602
	9 mths. 1914	87,896	485	...	4,310	4,795
	" 1913	107,095	843	...	3,565	4,408
Concentrates, other than Gold	Sept. 1914	...	1,166	...	...	1,166
	" 1913	...	275,057	...	...	275,057
	9 mths. 1914	...	2,553,752	...	...	2,553,752
	" 1913	...	2,671,666	...	...	2,671,666
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	910	157,618	...	...	157,618
	" 1913	5	290,746	...	...	290,746
	9 mths. 1914	1,076	1,677,108	15	...	1,677,123
	" 1913	169	2,003,758	...	...	2,003,758
Cordage and Twines	Sept. 1914	53,817	488	...	917	1,405
	" 1913	59,391	987	...	2,023	3,010
	9 mths. 1914	538,736	6,029	...	11,995	18,024
	" 1913	532,043	6,932	...	13,928	20,860
Drugs and Chemicals	Sept. 1914	74,433	5,873	...	5,060	10,933
	" 1913	116,765	6,799	...	3,035	9,834
	9 mths. 1914	942,816	56,887	...	33,554	90,441
	" 1913	916,967	50,730	...	26,693	77,423
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1914	22,963	100	...	86	186
	" 1913	50,650	986	...	374	1,360
	9 mths. 1914	313,616	2,003	...	2,840	4,843
	" 1913	324,403	4,152	...	3,156	7,308
Fish (all kinds)...	Sept. 1914	31,680	737	...	772	1,509
	" 1913	45,669	1,434	...	1,605	3,039
	9 mths. 1914	550,963	21,211	...	9,913	31,124
	" 1913	499,971	23,134	...	9,513	32,647
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	Sept. 1914	8	6,045	...	...	6,045
	" 1913	2	104	...	2	106
	9 mths. 1914	105	12,203	...	2	12,205
	" 1913	665	4,946	...	91	5,037
Raisins ...	Sept. 1914	10	2,995	...	...	2,995
	" 1913	106	1,815	...	3	1,818
	9 mths. 1914	522	31,846	...	178	22,024
	" 1913	1,155	20,962	...	34	20,996
Other	Sept. 1914	1,708	434	...	31	465
	" 1913	2,799	82	...	56	138
	9 mths. 1914	20,018	5,940	...	1,130	7,070
	" 1913	43,564	2,239	...	620	2,859
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	Sept. 1914	1,445	832	...	...	832
	" 1913	8,359	2,699	...	...	2,699
	9 mths. 1914	2,710	431,796	...	112	431,908
	" 1913	10,864	309,512	...	71	309,583
All other	Sept. 1914	15,650	3,558	...	...	3,558
	" 1913	13,788	6,455	...	...	6,455
	9 mths. 1914	248,234	50,651	...	33	50,684
	" 1913	202,383	65,605	...	447	66,052
Furniture ...	Sept. 1914	16,965	647	...	88	735
	" 1913	25,605	712	...	191	908
	9 mths. 1914	172,761	8,694	...	2,718	11,412
	" 1913	238,646	8,885	...	1,458	10,343

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Sept. 1914	18,280	288	1,042	1,330
	" 1913	61,143	495	407	902
	9 mths. 1914	405,096	2,208	5,058	7,266
	" 1913	470,570	3,245	6,457	9,702
Gold, uncoined ...	Sept. 1914	16,400	44,061	11,812	55,873
	" 1913	218,828	109,692	...	109,692
	9 mths. 1914	737,530	645,312	11,812	657,124
	" 1913	903,477	975,471	...	975,471
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley ...	Sept. 1914	...	3,912	...	3,912
	" 1913	...	1	...	1
	9 mths. 1914	17	38,746	...	38,746
	" 1913	6,019	984	...	984
Maize ...	Sept. 1914	1,310	56	189	245
	" 1913	1,578	391	93	484
	9 mths. 1914	97,848	419	1,471	1,890
	" 1913	17,049	1,157	1,633	2,790
Oats ...	Sept. 1914	440	755	25	780
	" 1913	84	952	...	952
	9 mths. 1914	4,818	11,454	219	11,673
	" 1913	16,117	7,511	614	8,125
Wheat ...	Sept. 1914	...	86,492	...	86,492
	" 1913	...	395,460	...	395,460
	9 mths. 1914	4	*9,875,232	...	9,875,232
	" 1913	14	7,079,415	...	7,079,415
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Sept. 1914	340	1,167	57	1,224
	" 1913	2,205	806	25	831
	9 mths. 1914	19,749	9,834	363	10,197
	" 1913	23,758	5,081	400	5,481
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1914	335	3,996	...	3,996
	" 1913	...	4,278	...	4,278
	9 mths. 1914	520	58,315	...	58,315
	" 1913	1,997	50,956	126	51,082
Flour (Wheaten)	Sept. 1914	39	88,612	...	88,612
	" 1913	17	126,995	...	126,995
	9 mths. 1914	394	1,385,376	...	1,385,376
	" 1913	386	1,444,823	...	1,444,823
Oatmeal, etc....	Sept. 1914	1,072	59	10	69
	" 1913	263	144	7	151
	9 mths. 1914	8,161	444	137	581
	" 1913	7,788	2,812	127	2,939
Rice...	Sept. 1914	2,031	...	15,574	15,574
	" 1913	6,731	...	8,900	8,900
	9 mths. 1914	225,976	...	80,846	80,846
	" 1913	297,679	...	62,854	62,854
Other ...	Sept. 1914	1,613	2,827	6	2,833
	" 1913	4,981	2,060	37	2,097
	9 mths. 1914	28,734	13,867	315	14,182
	" 1913	34,029	10,921	412	11,333
Hats and Caps ...	Sept. 1914	35,092	79	234	313
	" 1913	60,903	317	599	916
	9 mths. 1914	443,116	2,032	5,273	7,305
	" 1913	444,227	2,497	4,607	7,104
Hay and Chaff ...	Sept. 1914	8	978	...	978
	" 1913	8	797	...	797
	9 mths. 1914	169	12,571	...	12,571
	" 1913	290	11,028	...	11,028

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Sept. 1914	3,450	12	...	12
	" 1913	1,632	8	10	18
	9 mths. 1914	44,786	626	85	711
	" 1913	75,307	90	216	306
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Sept. 1914	85,554	1,385	540	1,925
	" 1913	58,887	1,932	1,300	3,232
	9 mths. 1914	507,682	15,515	6,365	21,880
	" 1913	426,760	188,871	10,643	199,514
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1914	47,963	6,481	486	6,967
	" 1913	79,770	7,356	1,691	9,047
	9 mths. 1914	745,031	68,007	23,504	91,511
	" 1913	779,149	47,555	38,391	85,946
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1914	83,997	117	795	912
	" 1913	193,464	191	1,574	1,765
	9 mths. 1914	1,328,433	1,906	13,325	15,231
	" 1913	1,717,509	8,488	12,477	20,965
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1914	115,323	42	1,034	1,076
	" 1913	166,431	27	2,206	2,233
	9 mths. 1914	1,567,613	190	15,012	15,202
	" 1913	1,420,841	96	20,648	20,744
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1914	29,012	4,080	...	4,080
	" 1913	46,832	740	233	973
	9 mths. 1914	232,544	10,090	635	10,725
	" 1913	204,481	5,623	4,854	10,477
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1914	1,194	4,611	5	4,616
	" 1913	1,018	2,232	7	2,239
	9 mths. 1914	10,867	20,579	80	20,659
	" 1913	8,130	23,626	147	23,773
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Sept. 1914	60,862	49	1,605	1,654
	" 1913	155,454	262	1,005	1,267
	9 mths. 1914	1,206,384	5,200	8,176	13,376
	" 1913	1,158,292	2,828	7,219	10,047
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Sept. 1914	...	49,817	...	49,817
	" 1913	...	170,377	...	170,377
	9 mths. 1914	1,195	1,280,564	12	1,280,576
	" 1913	217	1,307,804	...	1,307,804
Leather	Sept. 1914	28,343	65,413	1,341	66,754
	" 1913	26,774	55,270	1,137	56,407
	9 mths. 1914	305,597	443,807	13,466	457,273
	" 1913	357,731	426,512	15,630	442,192
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	Sept. 1914	369,383	7,383	5,958	13,341
	" 1913	358,822	7,797	7,085	14,882
	9 mths. 1914	4,111,747	71,419	81,630	153,049
	" 1913	3,563,299	61,663	79,152	140,815
Manures	Sept. 1914	49,028	11,114	...	11,114
	" 1913	17,133	12,508	360	12,868
	9 mths. 1914	541,210	115,466	618	116,084
	" 1913	451,929	134,694	11,468	146,162
Matches and Vestas ...	Sept. 1914	11,194	...	434	434
	" 1913	15,846	26	850	876
	9 mths. 1914	126,765	58	3,187	3,245
	" 1913	126,967	88	3,279	3,367

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef... ..	Sept. 1914	15	420,326	...	420,326
	" 1913	9	273,228	...	273,228
	9 mths. 1914	170	2,769,785	...	2,769,785
	" 1913	121	2,035,692	...	2,035,692
Mutton and Lamb ...	Sept. 1914	...	332,553	...	332,553
	" 1913	7	334,817	...	334,817
	9 mths. 1914	8	1,514,233	...	1,514,233
	" 1913	230	1,647,485	...	1,647,485
Poultry	Sept. 1914	6	894	...	894
	" 1913	2	3,383	...	3,383
	9 mths. 1914	31	4,525	...	4,525
	" 1913	777	8,458	...	8,458
Rabbits and Hares ...	Sept. 1914	...	47,895	...	47,895
	" 1913	...	80,025	...	80,025
	9 mths. 1914	...	412,774	...	412,774
	" 1913	...	444,373	...	444,373
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Sept. 1914	1,434	161,710	102	161,812
	" 1913	1,569	130,081	57	130,138
	9 mths. 1914	21,999	867,114	662	867,776
	" 1913	16,563	762,995	752	763,747
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Sept. 1914	159,987	} Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	173,807			
	9 mths. 1914	1,913,343			
	" 1913	1,617,637			
Free... ..	Sept. 1914	130,992	3,574	6,716	10,290
	" 1913	177,399	5,860	6,161	12,021
	9 mths. 1914	1,848,842	41,409	67,723	109,132
	" 1913	1,993,227	47,432	60,496	107,928
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1914	1,267	40,534	470	41,004
	" 1913	1,871	4,046	184	4,230
	9 mths. 1914	46,525	60,103	3,272	63,375
	" 1913	20,264	44,442	1,495	45,937
Oil—Kerosene	Sept. 1914	79,379	...	1,882	1,882
	" 1913	16,412	...	2,211	2,211
	9 mths. 1914	544,552	...	12,927	12,927
	" 1913	365,758	...	15,486	15,486
Onions	Sept. 1914	787	1,000	168	1,168
	" 1913	4,688	697	196	893
	9 mths. 1914	10,334	31,538	730	32,268
	" 1913	9,686	25,553	514	26,067
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1914	12,995	16,173	...	16,173
	" 1913	7,134	102,896	487	103,383
	9 mths. 1914	83,203	769,744	1,492	771,236
	" 1913	51,913	879,727	3,565	883,292
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1914	46,394	229	397	626
	" 1913	56,790	340	595	935
	9 mths. 1914	530,761	5,203	4,851	10,054
	" 1913	463,956	4,330	6,123	10,453
Paper—					
Printing	Sept. 1914	51,335	...	101	101
	" 1913	90,874	...	686	686
	9 mths. 1914	653,590	...	1,592	1,592
	" 1913	767,402	...	4,429	4,429

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	Sept. 1914	39,750	87	479	566
	1913	74,072	70	413	483
	9 mths. 1914	548,070	1,275	4,704	5,979
	1913	636,775	1,065	3,359	4,424
Pearlshell	Sept. 1914	...	35,637	...	35,637
	1913	...	85,159	...	85,159
	9 mths. 1914	...	258,596	194	258,790
	1913	...	267,963	444	268,407
Pickles and Sauces	Sept. 1914	6,326	222	99	321
	1913	13,101	121	83	204
	9 mths. 1914	102,086	1,245	636	1,881
	1913	108,841	1,060	709	1,769
Potatoes	Sept. 1914	163	1,048	...	1,048
	1913	2,096	814	68	882
	9 mths. 1914	1,367	8,861	...	8,861
	1913	4,992	10,256	293	10,549
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept. 1914	56,650	41	174	215
	1913	149,804	18	103	121
	9 mths. 1914	1,194,880	311	2,558	2,869
	1913	1,014,877	2,857	6,462	9,319
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	...	60,910	...	60,910
	1913	974	72,825	2,900	75,725
	9 mths. 1914	2,677	602,361	12,529	614,890
	1913	3,237	639,921	9,695	649,616
Skins— Hides	Sept. 1914	7,488	79,095	...	79,095
	1913	24,103	200,768	...	200,768
	9 mths. 1914	196,087	1,109,065	269	1,109,334
	1913	206,169	1,174,981	1,945	1,176,926
Rabbit and Hare	Sept. 1914	105	17,459	...	17,459
	1913	124	108,924	...	108,924
	9 mths. 1914	2,593	256,447	...	256,447
	1913	875	512,529	193	512,722
Sheep	Sept. 1914	685	79,444	...	79,444
	1913	761	262,086	...	262,086
	9 mths. 1914	15,802	1,300,761	...	1,300,761
	1913	7,935	1,561,592	...	1,561,592
Other	Sept. 1914	2,477	5,693	...	5,693
	1913	4,253	144,977	860	145,837
	9 mths. 1914	26,358	134,734	4	134,738
	1913	23,957	576,054	1,988	578,042
Soap	Sept. 1914	11,369	5,452	68	5,520
	1913	13,422	8,072	568	8,640
	9 mths. 1914	106,760	75,836	1,715	77,551
	1913	97,163	70,236	4,353	74,589
Specie— Gold	Sept. 1914	674	9,845	5,262	15,107
	1913	12,175	254,786	231,003	485,789
	9 mths. 1914	201,624	372,328	927,342	1,299,670
	1913	186,920	455,220	1,090,397	1,545,617
Silver	Sept. 1914	256	...	30	30
	1913	500	...	14,160	14,160
	9 mths. 1914	273,432	...	39,609	39,609
	1913	175,541	...	85,946	85,946
Bronze	Sept. 1914	10	...	...	...
	1913	150	...	...	...
	9 mths. 1914	8,510	...	4	4
	1913	13,150	...	20	20

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	Sept. 1914	8,609	101	140	241
	" 1913	18,243	107	114	221
	9 mths. 1914	151,942	1,437	1,177	2,614
	" 1913	146,568	396	1,389	1,785
Gin (including Schnapps)	Sept. 1914	5,487	...	47	47
	" 1913	15,443	...	72	72
	9 mths. 1914	118,989	...	748	748
	" 1913	124,622	...	859	859
Rum ...	Sept. 1914	3,092	21	3	24
	" 1913	4,298	14	83	97
	9 mths. 1914	37,124	163	138	301
	" 1913	44,439	127	254	381
Whisky ...	Sept. 1914	82,308	...	3,292	3,292
	" 1913	71,032	...	914	914
	9 mths. 1914	570,792	328	20,078	20,406
	" 1913	563,099	...	11,650	11,650
Other ...	Sept. 1914	12,427	1,751	706	2,457
	" 1913	24,559	1,219	702	1,921
	9 mths. 1914	127,240	13,400	6,684	20,084
	" 1913	125,431	11,395	5,629	17,024
Sugar (Cane) ...	Sept. 1914	24,445	753	20,655	21,408
	" 1913	10,728	8	16,167	16,175
	9 mths. 1914	148,024	838	50,777	51,615
	" 1913	672,642	104	43,359	43,463
Tallow export only)	Sept. 1914	...	120,609	14	120,623
	" 1913	...	228,684	479	229,163
	9 mths. 1914	...	1,353,992	1,191	1,355,183
	" 1913	...	1,450,191	2,155	1,452,346
Tea ...	Sept. 1914	95,788	...	7,587	7,587
	" 1913	191,365	...	4,348	4,348
	9 mths. 1914	985,378	...	61,962	61,962
	" 1913	952,237	...	45,030	45,030
Timber ...	Sept. 1914	216,408	48,630	1,647	50,277
	" 1913	310,493	103,518	1,540	105,058
	9 mths. 1914	2,180,584	802,837	18,679	821,516
	" 1913	2,125,366	670,059	17,469	687,528
Tin Ingots ...	Sept. 1914	818	3,095	...	3,095
	" 1913	...	61,955	...	61,955
	9 mths. 1914	818	245,142	233	245,375
	" 1913	26	482,093	...	482,093
Tinned Plates ...	Sept. 1914	16,240	...	696	696
	" 1913	64,380	...	37	37
	9 mths. 1914	381,478	...	2,273	2,273
	" 1913	402,686	...	1,004	1,004
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Sept. 1914	15,023	4,172	3,812	7,984
	" 1913	10,551	7,631	3,803	11,434
	9 mths. 1914	154,901	47,763	36,946	84,709
	" 1913	120,727	52,693	35,890	88,583
Unmanufactured ...	Sept. 1914	58,437	...	253	253
	" 1913	79,747	200	255	455
	9 mths. 1914	435,392	3	1,401	1,404
	" 1913	562,503	204	1,387	1,591
Cigars ...	Sept. 1914	8,039	...	73	73
	" 1913	14,988	...	525	525
	9 mths. 1914	120,094	50	2,495	2,545
	" 1913	133,158	60	3,252	3,312

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Sept. 1914	4,278	337	138	475
	" 1913	5,495	280	77	357
	9 mths. 1914	44,164	2,825	1,367	4,192
	" 1913	41,713	2,265	596	2,861
Tools of Trade ...	Sept. 1914	44,858	51	486	537
	" 1913	52,590	99	1,093	1,192
	9 mths. 1914	496,699	986	8,767	9,753
	" 1913	504,146	729	9,858	10,587
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Sept. 1914	5,680	48	594	642
	" 1913	9,944	70	177	247
	9 mths. 1914	96,847	361	3,117	3,478
	" 1913	104,037	621	2,120	2,741
Other ...	Sept. 1914	2,144	2,597	300	2,897
	" 1913	2,365	6,517	320	6,837
	9 mths. 1914	29,006	81,597	3,541	85,138
	" 1913	26,441	73,595	2,819	76,414
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Sept. 1914	...	340,291	...	340,291
	" 1913	33	1,653,197	...	1,653,197
	9 mths. 1914	3,482	8,071,705	...	8,071,705
	" 1913	6,099	8,137,404	...	8,137,404
Scoured and Washed ...	Sept. 1914	462	244,034	...	244,034
	" 1913	...	622,171	...	622,171
	9 mths. 1914	1,376	2,867,698	...	2,867,698
	" 1913	947	3,196,068	...	3,196,068
All other Articles	Sept. 1914	1,131,051	153,609	33,524	187,133
	" 1913	1,524,205	130,926	38,593	169,519
	9 mths. 1914	13,443,316	1,240,270	443,666	1,683,936
	" 1913	13,447,857*	1,052,077	483,533	1,535,610
GRAND TOTALS ...	Sept. 1914	4,718,866	3,029,440	151,617	3,181,057
	" 1913	6,787,958	6,698,851	379,046	7,077,897
	9 mths. 1914	58,416,916	46,860,635	2,221,137	49,081,772
	" 1913	57,449,595	46,349,102	2,436,503	48,785,605

* Includes £405,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	335,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	236,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the nine Months ending September, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
							1914.	1913
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	6,054,720	8,311,401	9,424,016	167,184	...	...	23,957,321	36,112,769
Canada	114,912	...	...	...	...	...	114,912	114,800
Ceylon	69,134	48,857	50,155	...	...	...	168,146	178,152
China	184,202	143,821	4,752	...	...	...	332,775	381,500
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	109,688	1,357,352	45,296	13,608	...	...	1,525,944	1,302,415
Other Islands	3,168	55,430	4,034	...	...	...	62,632	93,171
Egypt	200,592	...	...	...	...	...	200,592	208,712
Hong Kong	279,348	7,650	53,926	...	...	...	340,924	315,722
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	42,728	26,539	...	...	...	...	69,267	69,370
Hawaiian Islands	28,360	...	...	...	...	...	28,360	5,488
New Caledonia	46,312	6,663	...	...	...	...	52,975	54,246
Other Islands	57,782	4,206	5,012	...	...	...	67,000	73,983
Japan	38,076	6,330	6,104	...	...	...	50,510	62,123
Papua	10,808	428	19,977	...	...	...	31,213	32,705
Philippine Islands	261,672	26,081	106,502	...	...	...	394,255	460,379
South African Union	403,032	343,691	1,046,794	...	...	...	1,793,517	1,636,523
Straits Settlements	48,080	169,670	182,142	...	...	...	399,892	512,923
United States	57,680	...	2,800	...	...	...	60,480	...
Other Countries	7,173	68,068	2,074	...	...	...	77,315	105,379
Total, 9 Months, 1914	8,017,467	10,576,187	10,953,584	180,792	...	...	29,728,030*	...
" " 1913	12,895,991	14,319,259	14,009,559	452,616	12,936	...	...	41,720,361

* In addition 30 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	278,431	418,192	421,614	8,186	...	...	1,126,423	1,643,978
Canada	5,266	...	...	...	...	...	5,266	5,664
Ceylon	3,327	2,651	2,042	...	...	...	8,020	9,082
China	8,486	8,070	289	...	...	...	16,845	19,611
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	5,169	72,889	2,346	742	...	...	81,146	64,850
Other Islands	151	3,067	225	...	...	...	3,443	4,972
Egypt	9,177	...	...	...	...	...	9,177	9,452
Hong Kong	13,208	374	2,750	...	...	...	16,332	15,061
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	2,069	1,560	...	...	...	...	3,649	3,659
Hawaiian Islands	1,423	...	...	...	...	...	1,423	251
New Caledonia	2,281	355	...	...	...	...	2,636	2,678
Other Islands	2,816	249	295	...	...	...	3,360	3,689
Japan	1,797	444	301	...	...	...	2,542	3,040
Papua	527	25	1,133	...	...	...	1,685	1,747
Philippine Islands	12,278	1,544	5,346	...	...	...	19,168	22,544
South African Union	18,095	16,970	47,681	...	...	...	82,746	77,224
Straits Settlements	2,368	9,155	9,422	...	...	...	20,945	25,148
United States	2,672	...	186	...	...	...	2,808	...
Other Countries	383	3,949	128	...	...	...	4,460	5,957
Total, 9 Months, 1914	369,944	539,494	493,708	8,928	...	...	1,412,074*	...
" " 1913	567,779	685,949	642,397	21,881	601	...	...	1,918,607

* In addition £2 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Nine Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	13,656	283,151	21	22,288	65,234	...	384,350	309,366
Africa—Portuguese East ...	778	58,944	...	45,511	...	...	105,233	269,504
Ceylon ...	217	80,776	...	30,379	2,564	...	113,936	75,971
China ...	32,888	41	...	...	...	...	32,929	31,947
Cochin China ...	17,186	...	...	...	...	...	17,186	10,164
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	26,148	14,002	2	...	134	...	40,286	39,262
Java ...	297,888	103,791	45	103,062	27,528	...	532,314	598,177
Sumatra ...	24,911	24,107	...	15,472	147	...	64,637	63,694
Other Islands ...	11,564	18,868	190	540	...	...	31,162	45,953
Egypt ...	10,168	190,849	...	5,232	233,341	...	439,590	563,370
Hong Kong ...	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,652	46,272
India ...	1,043	11,820	...	...	...	...	12,863	4,928
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	27,550	5,101	...	...	...	...	32,651	33,583
New Caledonia ...	64,083	5,306	...	...	...	...	69,389	64,283
New Hebrides ...	4,391	...	...	...	...	...	4,391	4,989
Other Islands ...	25,947	8,308	...	...	...	...	34,255	30,416
New Zealand ...	93,538	94,206	...	...	...	...	187,744	54,215
Papua ...	5,185	58	658	...	...	...	5,901	5,935
Philippine Islands ...	179,914	44,978	3,301	...	...	...	228,193	170,047
South African Union ...	7,420	312,632	...	217,407	8,387	...	545,846	628,875
Straits Settlements ...	111,927	101,716	...	9,384	66,040	...	289,067	326,118
Other Countries ...	4,202	70,143	15	5,700	553	...	80,615	59,182
Total, 9 months, 1914 ...	966,513	1,432,904	4,868	454,975	403,928	...	3,233,188	...
" " 1913 ...	824,493	1,388,362	2,416	790,864	430,316	...	...	3,436,451

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Nine Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	6,290	103,746	12	8,863	26,256	...	143,167	131,376
Africa—Portuguese East ...	336	24,057	...	17,903	...	...	42,236	106,706
Ceylon ...	100	36,210	...	12,189	1,072	...	49,571	31,024
China ...	15,277	23	...	...	...	...	15,300	14,441
Cochin China ...	7,771	...	...	...	...	...	7,771	4,288
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	11,819	6,113	1	...	57	...	17,990	17,292
Java ...	131,978	45,826	18	42,698	11,607	...	232,127	257,827
Sumatra ...	11,206	10,291	...	6,502	63	...	28,062	27,925
Other Islands ...	5,485	9,103	81	213	...	...	14,862	21,680
Egypt ...	4,208	84,508	...	2,028	101,403	...	192,147	232,967
Hong Kong ...	2,625	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	19,201
India ...	461	5,704	...	...	...	...	6,185	2,314
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	11,482	2,009	...	...	...	...	13,491	13,747
New Caledonia ...	25,849	2,188	...	...	...	...	28,037	26,689
New Hebrides ...	1,839	...	...	...	...	...	1,839	2,093
Other Islands ...	11,340	3,133	...	...	...	...	14,473	13,203
New Zealand ...	38,608	37,946	...	...	...	...	76,554	22,058
Papua ...	2,365	25	394	...	...	...	2,754	2,739
Philippine Islands ...	83,791	21,735	1,163	...	...	...	106,689	76,467
South African Union ...	3,264	129,024	...	92,770	3,561	...	228,619	252,702
Straits Settlements ...	51,890	36,385	...	3,792	30,147	...	122,214	141,517
Other Countries ...	1,789	30,175	10	2,371	236	...	34,581	26,5
Total, 9 months, 1914 ...	429,793	589,938	1,914	189,329	174,402	...	1,385,376	...
" " 1913 ...	366,960	581,846	1,061	322,589	172,367	...	...	1,444,823

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	6,837,043	4,606,492	...	4,044,315	2,951,196	...	18,439,046	14,617,020
Belgium	386,926	89,009	...	93,054	183,266	...	752,255	973,315
Brazil	108,438	...	...	147,836	...	...	256,274	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364	...	...	160,188	...	2,638,567	886,203
Chile	631,645	831,312	...	...	...	...	1,462,957	37
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	53,075
France	239,616	382,561	...	195,512	200,480	...	1,018,169	1,039,108
Germany	118,814	164,902	...	56,030	117,659	...	457,405	174,332
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	183,718	206,930	...	26,886	143,950	...	561,484	1,082,421
Japan	405,127	288,375	...	...	...	...	693,502	729,467
Madeira*	133,319	...	...	...	...	...	133,319	...
New Zealand	51,281	6,952	...	...	...	...	58,233	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	235,382	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	531,571	376,554
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	111,597	589,013	...	902,357	113,377	...	1,716,844	2,321,934
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	43,782	363,965	...	1,136,946	132,375
Sweden	155,442	294,952	...	...	...	...	450,394	13,351
Other Countries	167,981	8,144	39	30,149	...	...	206,313	88,916
Total, 9 months 1914	10,341,342	10,962,935	39	5,734,663	4,371,651	...	31,410,630	...
" " 1913	7,490,661	5,906,390	25	6,953,882	2,385,132	...	...	22,736,090

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	2,235,903	1,426,680	...	1,256,667	910,079	...	5,829,329	4,560,514
Belgium	121,724	30,121	...	29,857	54,732	...	236,434	300,334
Brazil	34,263	...	...	49,279	...	...	83,542	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	640,440	...	...	46,724	...	795,123	274,353
Chile	204,714	267,493	...	...	...	...	472,207	20
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,164
France	75,785	119,997	...	62,294	62,650	...	320,726	320,584
Germany	36,283	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,713	55,151
Guam*	45,230	...	...	...	...	...	45,230	...
Italy	56,604	61,844	...	8,775	42,985	...	170,008	327,193
Japan	123,983	90,317	...	...	...	...	214,300	226,287
Madeira*	42,200	...	...	...	...	...	42,200	...
New Zealand	17,094	2,184	...	...	...	...	19,278	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	76,490	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	165,768	116,685
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	37,320	188,802	...	283,757	34,604	...	544,483	715,167
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	14,290	114,720	...	358,950	39,989
Sweden	48,542	93,682	...	...	...	...	142,224	4,224
Other Countries	53,579	2,720	19	9,940	...	...	66,258	27,429
Total, 9 months, 1914	3,342,713	3,397,057	19	1,791,596	1,343,847	...	9,875,232	...
" " 1913	2,396,468	1,811,701	14	2,190,821	740,411	...	...	7,079,415

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	21,220,613	21,095,000	14,374,324	4,353,016	6,276,567	3,601,409	70,920,929	92,085,379
Austria-Hungary	2,208,003	1,060,380	824,631	1,324,087	...	...	5,417,101	2,319,632
Belgium	10,537,566	2,518,260	5,374,766	349,997	198,743	594,628	19,573,960	18,708,124
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,916
France	27,043,402	9,543,046	10,810,876	189,475	...	806,086	48,392,885	50,022,348
Germany	18,812,153	4,583,955	7,998,773	94,693	...	821,405	32,310,979	28,777,230
India	...	411,013	...	...	...	...	411,013	433,457
Italy	696,467	183,207	1,762	...	...	...	881,436	765,484
Japan	1,993,087	264,842	473,475	...	...	...	2,731,404	2,810,430
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	6,341	...	...	...	...	6,341	4,335
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	20,771
United States	5,195,161	4,657,446	3,926,029	31,829	...	329,935	14,140,400	1,111,546
Total, 9 months 1914	87,947,831	44,338,409	43,784,636	6,343,097	6,475,310	6,153,463	195,042,746	...
" " 1913	81,341,849	34,856,253	52,114,383	13,301,387	9,359,476	6,245,912	...	197,219,260

* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	846,358	915,161	644,578	159,607	234,166	162,788	2,972,658	3,906,731
Austria-Hungary ...	99,423	50,411	41,688	51,848	...	...	243,370	100,739
Belgium ...	373,461	90,548	225,514	11,758	5,017	29,005	735,303	741,302
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France ...	1,086,063	357,778	417,526	6,233	...	36,100	1,853,700	1,913,954
Germany ...	768,699	184,319	347,731	3,611	...	34,846	1,339,206	1,223,381
India ...	...	17,459	...	...	...	...	17,459	18,696
Italy ...	30,965	9,409	70	...	...	...	40,444	32,974
Japan ...	95,156	12,811	20,301	...	...	...	128,268	130,343
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,673
New Zealand ...	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway ...	...	376	...	...	...	...	376	229
Switzerland ...	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	8,509	611
United States ...	263,308	224,302	219,867	1,523	...	16,727	725,727	58,171
Total, 9 months, 1914 ...	3,524,762	1,863,429	1,917,275	244,580	239,183	279,466	*8,068,695	...
" " 1913 ...	3,301,195	1,536,823	2,164,847	489,903	356,742	287,894	...	8,137,404

* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	*7,859,629	3,399,361	3,695,179	1,949,371	43,314	1,802	16,948,656	17,409,191
Austria-Hungary ...	42,961	...	147,864	...	...	...	190,825	21,621
Belgium ...	1,732,378	207,260	1,353,079	25,183	...	...	3,337,900	3,532,300
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415
France ...	4,787,814	730,535	2,305,335	28,565	...	...	7,852,249	12,684,807
Germany ...	4,117,368	442,215	2,259,314	21,874	...	...	6,840,771	6,444,248
India ...	†34,736	14,099	...	...	...	...	48,885	52,406
Italy ...	39,649	29,114	...	...	...	...	68,763	138,915
Japan ...	†2,900,651	...	...	...	...	...	2,900,651	2,562,627
New Zealand ...	11,333	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	9,916
Norway ...	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	1,641
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	75,943	67,878	26,527	...	...	...	170,348	...
Total, 9 months, 1914...	21,642,512	4,895,352	9,787,298	2,024,993	43,314	1,802	38,395,271	...
" " 1913...	21,764,358	5,350,308	13,813,051	1,841,121	96,831	2,360	...	42,863,029

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	*492,328	232,656	288,608	128,087	1,945	69	1,143,693	1,199,365
Austria-Hungary ...	3,203	...	8,488	...	...	...	11,691	1,370
Belgium ...	111,843	11,805	105,667	1,340	...	...	230,655	251,686
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
France ...	311,877	43,473	189,478	1,852	...	...	546,680	910,602
Germany ...	315,813	31,327	207,542	1,823	...	...	556,505	525,645
India ...	†4,381	1,070	...	...	...	...	5,451	4,637
Italy ...	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	9,191
Japan ...	†351,876	...	...	...	...	...	351,876	291,883
New Zealand ...	†159	...	...	...	...	...	159	653
Norway ...	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	82
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	6,437	5,339	2,713	...	...	...	14,489	...
Total, 9 months, 1914 ...	1,601,859	328,227	802,496	133,102	1,945	69	2,867,698	...
" " 1913 ...	1,639,275	361,568	1,065,813	124,850	4,511	51	...	3,196,063

* Includes 30,559 lbs. value £3238, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,819,765 lbs., value £347,539, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of September, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Nine Months of the same Years, and during the first three months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September		Nine months of		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	448,245	236,390	2,429,206	2,095,527	1,060,293	748,780
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	126,376	116,016	1,051,081	1,045,599	363,847	351,298
3. Sugar...	10,599	18,172	106,893	440,465	35,615	94,100
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	69,102	79,043	747,028	719,796	235,267	230,327
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	149,558	209,586	2,126,023	1,951,499	712,654	699,839
* 6. Metals and Machinery	110,284	133,714	1,340,235	1,230,358	449,269	397,696
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	29,287	25,066	256,210	225,512	88,125	75,866
8. Earthenware, etc.	24,020	38,080	311,594	348,059	93,910	103,700
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,821	11,120	97,522	87,449	33,984	32,228
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	36,549	46,352	397,736	387,272	119,951	133,923
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	17,864	30,355	187,077	190,626	71,622	84,745
12. Leather and Rubber	44,279	41,484	378,587	343,187	129,389	114,576
13. Paper and Stationery	17,032	23,168	167,511	168,096	58,690	61,159
14. Vehicles	19,830	23,053	295,178	235,085	98,807	67,747
15. Musical Instruments	4,203	13,375	115,621	114,242	31,346	42,176
16. Miscellaneous	19,893	32,747	219,986	266,097	75,152	95,277
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	2,570	2,387	26,603	28,113	8,556	8,620
Total Customs	1,140,512	1,080,108	10,254,091	9,876,982	3,666,477	3,342,057
EXCISE.						
Beer	63,008	57,933	559,890	514,716	162,886	152,890
Spirits	74,849	35,490	379,094	330,537	168,567	118,598
Sugar	305	9	1,031	302,591	708	35,260
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	94,364	76,517	726,306	640,154	266,225	235,639
Licences, etc.	222	314	2,687	3,823	761	682
Total Excise	233,048	170,263	1,669,008	1,791,821	599,147	543,069
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,373,560	1,250,371	11,923,099	11,668,803	4,265,624	3,885,126
Drawbacks and Repayments	22,246	30,359	251,697	275,515	74,225	75,958
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,351,314	1,220,012	11,671,402	11,393,288	4,191,399	3,809,168

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,462,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,633	22,981
Miscellaneous	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	28,020	30,158	36,730	57,559	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,268,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	...	...	5,867	9,675
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,722	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
New Works ... ..	...	...	19,223	g 24,852	58,627	145,163
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,598,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,517	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	119,426	...	85,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	750,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	23,440
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,899	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	29,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,500
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,620
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,699	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,625	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,339	22,729	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,998	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States	7,368,137	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	7,631,500
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f1 5 10	f1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £356,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1914.**

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
" " Treasury Bills {	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	{ 800,000	4	13.6.1914	40,000
New South Wales State Government	{ 200,000	4	21.6.1914	
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½ }	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	42,800	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,498	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	9,000	0	0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	315	0	0
Officers' Assurance—Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	{ 17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916 }	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit	93	6	3	3	At call	3	5	1
	1,427,560	14	3	..	..	47,524	15	1

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
Act No. 24 of 1911—	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc.	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 "	21.6.1914	200,000
			1,800,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do: (face value £1,800)	3 "	1.7.21–1.1.32	1,598
do: (" £2,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.1916	1,980
do: (" £3,600)	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.16–1.7.30	3,473
			791,051
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	4 "	15.4.1914	100,000
			890,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ "	1.10.1921	300,000
			460,000
Total			3,941,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury .. £4,276,856	0 0	Circulation .. £9,734,825	10 0
Account current in banks	60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest £530,940	17 0
Investments and fixed deposits	5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses	77,563 3 7
			453,377 13 5
		Sundry banks	9,000 0 0
£10,197,203	3 5	£10,197,203	3 5

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	..	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SEPTEMBER, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING THREE MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.

	September.		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,113,247	1,050,220	3,565,908	3,247,920
Excise	233,011	170,258	599,074	542,424
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	389,612	371,423	1,161,847	1,081,502
Land Tax	21,617	11,020	107,284	82,166
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,827	2,432	6,074	6,389
Quarantine	1,177	1,395	3,104	4,328
Coinage	32,794	7,548	75,331	18,512
Northern Territory	2,494	3,082	8,532	7,579
Treasury Bills	595,000	...	595,000	...
Other Receipts	31,533	12,098	55,555	33,821
Total Revenue	2,422,312	1,629,476	6,177,709	5,024,641
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	2,128,736	911,843	4,102,438	2,445,656
Additions, New Works	249,418	241,727	525,758	596,199
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	533,118	1,548,240	1,506,237
Total Expenditure	2,894,234	1,686,688	6,176,436	4,548,092

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	30th Sept., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	24,276	56,723
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,963,392	4,124,403
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,308,710
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,918,280
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	338,040	417,300
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	797,400	1,043,750
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	496,100	1,150,800
£1000 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,000
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,573,738	13,066,966
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,567,496
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	42.90	50.26

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 18/9/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	32,432	6,859	39,291	175	37	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria	27,197	5,105	32,302	191	36	19 5	19 8	993,965	10 9
Queensland	11,804	2,131	13,935	174	31	19 6	19 8	819,957	11 6
South Australia	8,531	1,251	9,782	195	28	19 6	19 7	353,485	10 5
Western Australia	3,973	813	4,286	123	25	19 2	19 7	244,406	11 7
Tasmania	4,477	1,200	5,677	228	61	19 3	19 6	120,034	7 5
						19 0	19 6	141,002	14 4
Total	88,414	17,359	105,273	180	35	19 5	19 8	2,672,849	10 10

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 19th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ...	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July .. 19th Sept., 1914 ...	13,275	8,563	4,626	3,029	2,333	1,399	33,225
Total ...	95,559	67,419	36,466	23,384	16,908	11,043	250,779

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.**No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	478,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,490
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,238,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ACRES	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3.468d.	3.314d.

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	193,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206‡
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Total Tax Assessed	3,427d.	5,389d.	2,358d.	2,964d.	.984d.	2,299d.	3,514d.
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664||
Absentee	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711||
Total	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375||

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240 Total, 1471

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals ...	133,596	133,596	131,352	131,352	136,753	34,264	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,392,299
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	910,202	322,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899	775,948	137,919	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue ...	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	2,246,370	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways	9,782,950	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,983,750
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,291,530	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,698
All other Sources ...	3,924,870	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	10,361,794
Total Revenue ...	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	46,791,426

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	1,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc....	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure	18,306,867	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund.

(b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,069	...	...
Roads and Bridges ...	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168	912,690	18,897	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	...	27,856	3,405,814
All other purposes ...	101,872	145,387	326,380	484,256	...	57,789	...
Total ...	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,623	44,511	32,101	16,034	15,270	4,670	179,209
Telegraphs and Telephones...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Defence ...	788	4,393	...	1,765	...	157	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	1,458	149	363	292	5,201	128	50,792
All other purposes ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ...	108,216	64,953	46,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,063	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,288,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3¼%	3%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	-694	-1,081	-5,036	-8,059	27,855	66,382	-250	9,827	10	90,954

* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

44

STATE FINANCE.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ "	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	" " " "
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" " " "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
QUEENSLAND.										
March, 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	}	†	...	†	...	†	...	}	1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$									
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$									
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par									
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	*									£210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935		
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940		
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	†		
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	†		
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†		

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920		
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940		
January, 1913	...	1,800,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958			
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177\$	...	.598\$	...	94.850\$...		

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. § These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
Increase since 1901	9.275	3.528	5.196	—3.778	29.020	9.532	7.599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,703,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total. Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,378,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,948,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,526,729	1,322,899		4,919,931	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,037	113,041,947e	159,555,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914(h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455i	175,449,306

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities.

No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
--------------	--------	-----------	-------------	----------	----------	-----------	--------

* NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4†	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4†	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	39	3	8

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1	17	1	4

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st March, 1914.		30th June, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	32,607	975,294	37,677	1,171,255
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	27,734	1,031,179	30,371	1,151,823
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	21,813	718,337	24,202	815,947
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,265	278,152	7,965	317,135
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	8,752	232,336	10,111	277,956
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	31,382	834,775	32,392	885,379
Northern Territory	228	13,151	280	17,850	292	18,709
Papua ..	46	2,238	114	5,822	133	7,064
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	129,947	4,093,745	143,143	4,645,268

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales	2,846 (80)	3,623 (265)	3,641 (266)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)
Victoria	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland	2,801 (146)	3,498 (368)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (369)
South Australia	1,881 (a)	2,033 (34)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)
Western Australia	1,355 (629)	2,044 (638)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)
Tasmania	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)
Total	12,578 (a)	15,071 (1,556)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,898 (1,756)	17,775 (1,912)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	945	960
„ private „	(a)	613	1,005	811	811	952
Grand total	—	16,627	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	14,703	13,845	858	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 2	57,003	3.69
Victoria	5,205,442	3,589,194	1,616,248	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	29,759	3.93
South Australia	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,542	5.00
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total	19,954,073	13,594,569	6,359,504	2 2	171,226	3.71

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,351
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,310

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	531
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ 0.01	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.36	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93
South Australia ...	4.01	5.13	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.09	4.14	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71

No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Miles open ...	3,930	3,639	4,524	...	2,854	508	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,098,772	2,750,167	1,181,169	...	645,078	160,792	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,710,213	2,352,638	2,094,174	...	1,270,360	154,522	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	102,637	46,329	...	122,835	11,799	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 6,748,985	5,205,442	3,321,672	2,298,305	2,038,273	327,113	19,939,790
Expenditure ...	£ 4,644,881	3,561,541	2,150,991	1,471,701	1,506,600	217,357	13,553,071
Train miles run ...	19,184,247	14,234,550	11,464,084	6,624,610	5,623,132	1,006,508	58,137,131
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.82	68.41	64.76	63.98	73.92	66.44	67.96
Passengers carried ...	No. 79,490,012	111,513,908	19,899,072	...	17,920,096	1,649,539	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 7,114,502	387,790	791,999	...	443,342	...	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 663,311	2,015	640,955	...	363,929	184,194	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 547,036	411,420	378,830	...	65,338	17,561	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,341,401	4,349,625	1,985,797	...	2,409,752	263,179	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 11,666,250	5,150,850	3,797,581	...	3,282,361	464,934	...

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	3,967	3,747	4,713	...	2,967	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,747	4,713	...	2,967	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,338,480	2,858,048	1,295,694	...	666,665	165,909	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 4,403,761	2,603,415	2,334,247	...	1,452,497	154,564	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	99,495	50,620	...	137,849	9,695	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 7,742,241	5,560,958	3,680,561	2,389,200	2,257,011	330,168	21,960,139
Expenditure ...	£ 5,409,820	3,835,964	2,393,395	1,545,700	1,572,008	222,713	14,979,600
Train miles run ...	20,549,695	15,028,649	11,425,119	6,903,964	5,565,061	1,000,740	60,473,228
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 6d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 0d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.87	68.96	65.03	64.70	69.65	67.45	68.21
Passengers carried ...	No. 86,323,421	116,611,448	22,257,035	...	19,208,420	1,708,334	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 7,753,886	371,682	824,924	...	440,803	...	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 832,859	1,518	679,970	...	425,850	118,020	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 621,619	470,122	414,831	...	68,226	19,613	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,937,478	4,973,132	2,400,906	...	2,603,751	271,230	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 13,245,842	5,816,454	4,320,631	...	3,538,630	408,863	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Percent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,680	9,375	96.8	305	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	27,415	26,668	97.3	747	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	22,688	22,406	98.8	282	1.2
4th South Australia ...	6,110	5,952	97.4	158	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,494	4,379	97.5	115	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	2,000	1,958	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth ...	72,387	70,738	97.7	1,649	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,294	6,536	5,635	5,726	5,100	29,291
2nd New South Wales ...	13,354	13,975	12,005	12,184	12,010	63,528
3rd Victoria ...	11,841	11,756	10,705	10,679	10,667	55,648
4th South Australia ...	3,635	3,551	3,222	3,427	3,233	17,068
5th Western Australia ...	1,812	1,907	1,999	2,186	1,979	9,883
6th Tasmania ...	1,604	1,701	1,460	1,479	1,401	7,645
Commonwealth ...	38,540	39,426	35,026	35,681	34,390	183,063

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	17,120	14,706	85.9	13,875	710	11,715	11,622
2nd N. S. Wales	44,327	39,580	89.3	23,569	379	31,569	30,514
3rd Victoria ...	39,131	34,843	89.0	20,332	473	27,754	27,319
4th S. Australia	12,166	10,806	88.8	5,663	599	8,627	8,512
5th W. Australia	6,491	5,738	88.0	3,763	382	4,430	4,276
6th Tasmania ...	4,234	3,647	86.1	3,812	186	2,946	2,867
Commonwealth	123,469	109,320	88.5	71,014	2,729	87,041	85,110

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,911	6,636	12,547	7,212	5,335
2nd New South Wales ...	12,318	13,336	25,654	12,329	13,325
3rd Victoria ...	10,770	11,780	22,550	11,714	10,836
4th South Australia...	3,384	3,714	7,098	3,224	3,874
5th Western Australia	1,710	1,881	3,591	1,880	1,711
6th Tasmania ...	1,404	1,538	2,942	1,567	1,375
Commonwealth ...	35,497	38,885	74,382	37,926	36,456

No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'with.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions			1				1
Convictions			1				1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions		1	11	1	2		15
Convictions		1	7	1	2		11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions	15	32	166	190	101	1	505
Convictions	15	31	127	187	99	1	460
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions	199	1,322	820	272	110	159	2,882
Convictions	199	1,229	706	233	109	153	2,629
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions	36	140	160	29	26	29	420
Convictions	34	132	147	25	26	27	391
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions	1	59	167		12		239
Convictions	1	56	132		11		200
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	251	1,554	1,325	492	251	189	4,062
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	249	1,449	1,120	446	247	181	3,692

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	207
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	201	162	94	86	107	60	710

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,262	4,138	409	18,923†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,869†
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	23,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,626	*	*	*	*	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	3,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,397	7,554||	1,627	89,549||
Total	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote *. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1914.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1914.	1913.	1914.
						*	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	51	68	84	109	160	464	466	465	462
Members	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	233,584	251,207	262,133
Unemployed.									
Number	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	30,367	13,430	15,541
Percentage	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	10.7	5.3	5.9

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q't'd.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							2nd Q'ter 1914.	1st Q'ter 1914.	2nd Q'ter 1913.	1st Q'ter 1913.
No. of Changes*	68	21	10	5	12	5	121	81	81	49
No. of Persons Affected ..	25,936	11,658	4,693	2,723	1,736	2,627	49,373	24,953	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per week	£ 6,785	3,040	1,662	772	636	432	13,327	5,395	8,751	8,394
Average Increase per Head per week	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 5 8	s. d. 7 4	s. d. 3 3	s. d. 5 5	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

State.	No. of New Dis- putes	No. of Establish- ments Involved in New Disputes	No of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages †	
			Di- rectly.	In- direct- ly.	Total.	New Dis- putes.	Old Dis- putes.	Total.		
New South Wales	51	69	6,167	5,088	11,255	115,589	11,648	127,237	£ 62,506	
Victoria	12	93	998	47	1,045	34,748	11,170	45,918	20,944	
Queensland	11	35	490	371	861	9,610	2,920	12,530	5,883	
South Australia	3	27	71	195	266	10,815	..	10,815	5,578	
Western Australia	4	4	291	3,033	3,324	89,875	18,916	108,791	61,082	
Tasmania	2	5	108	..	108	1,104	..	1,104	422	
C'wealth.	2nd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	8,734	16,859	261,741	44,654	306,395	156,415
	1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130,392
	2nd Quarter, 1913	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008
	1st Quarter, 1913	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,897

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	853	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,163
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	933	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups* ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ...	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902 ...	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903 ...	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904 ...	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905 ...	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906 ...	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907 ...	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908 ...	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909 ...	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910 ...	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911 ...	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912 ...	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913 ...	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1912 { 1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
2nd "	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
4th "	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913 { 1st "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
2nd "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th "	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 { 1st "	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
2nd "	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
3rd "	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0

* Basis of Table.

No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,466,968	2,536,530
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,266,391	2,335,529
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,733,359	4,872,059
Births ...	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	133,088	135,714
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	28.65	28.25
Deaths ...	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	52,177	51,789
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	11.23	10.78
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	42,147	41,594
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	9.07	8.67
Agriculture—								
Wheat ...	Area, acs.	704,431	1,270,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,339,651	9,287,696
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	91,981,070	103,352,833
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.53	11.13
Oats ...	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	874,284	859,043
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	16,116,712	15,231,466
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	18.43	17.73
Barley ...	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	181,387	222,627
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	3,859,116	3,921,545
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	21.38	17.62
Maize ...	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	314,936	356,977
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,356,158	9,077,662
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.53	26.94
Hay ...	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,888	942,166	1,688,402	3,217,041	2,754,488
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,955,311	3,372,060
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.23	1.22
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	128,889	170,223
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	418,341	417,893
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	3.25	2.45
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	84,280	109,001
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,135,141	2,271,558
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.47	20.84
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	62,388	62,941
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,057	6,103,808	...
Total value all agricultural production		£ ...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	45,753,825	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	(Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	83,263,686	85,046,724
	Cattle "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,577,259	11,493,167
	Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,406,113	2,522,178
	Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	845,255	800,367
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	648,851,913	...
Butter product'n, lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	187,194,161	198,647,935
Cheese "		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,160,491	19,359,729
Bacon and ham		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	54,192,175	51,843,363
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production		£ ...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	71,895,000	...
Mineral production—								
Gold...		£ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	9,879,928	9,376,573
Silver and lead ...		£ 5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	4,219,013	4,225,682
Copper ...		£ 458,768	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	3,244,550	3,269,235
Tin ...		£ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,248,992	1,401,571
Zinc...		£ ...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,766,459	...
Coal...		£ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063
Total value all mineral production		£ 10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	25,809,724
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.		£ †	†	†	†	452,131,252	667,554,093	...
Manufactories—†								
No. of factories ...		...	...	...	...	...	14,878	15,550
Hands employed No.		...	...	...	...	...	327,456	337,162
Wages paid ... £		...	...	...	...	...	31,987,492	33,585,248
Total value of output		...	...	...	...	...	148,775,407	161,605,920
Value added in process of manufac. £		...	...	...	...	...	60,499,787	65,197,247

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following. ** Information so far as at present available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,052 3,985	ent. & cleared { ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 10,275,314 10,646,749						
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 78,158,600 79,749,653	per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 16/16/7 16/7/7						
Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,096,090 78,571,769	per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/0/7 16/7/2						
Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 157,254,690 158,321,422	per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 33/17/2 32/19/2						
Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,866 8,656,530 15,591,324 15,040,058	per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/7/2 3/2/8						
Principal Oversea Exports—*							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 683,570,121 660,474,075	bushels 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,325,378 26,277,062						
Wheat { bushels 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 32,604,247 42,922,887	tons 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,988,864 2,774,643 6,403,237 7,987,477						
Flour { tons 7,602 12,938 49,549 33,363 96,814 168,094 221,658	lbs. 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,456,668 1,863,667						
Butter { lbs. 664,160 1,812,688 1,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 66,679,120 75,802,303	21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 3,342,320 3,565,282						
Skins and hides... £ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 4,289,041 5,539,827	148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,548,134 2,160,253						
Meats ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,567,808 7,713,068	32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 857,209 971,278						
Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 857,209 971,278	Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,387,440 3,545,216						
Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,759,741 4,645,521	Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 3,315,125 2,977,940						
Coal... ... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 1,147,013 1,121,505							
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,898 17,775	Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,587,000 161,645,000 171,226,000						
Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 19,101,000 19,954,000	Working expenses £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 12,471,000 13,595,000						
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 65.29 68.14							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 479,673,000 508,473,000	per head ... 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 103.3						
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 138,170,000 158,473,000	per head ... 8.32 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 29.7						
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 425,418 330,810	Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 27,033,792 33,684,023						
Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 120,042,107 115,308,140	Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 148,573,656 154,508,380						
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,833,349 2,054,836	Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 70,547,932 80,277,812						
Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 38/9/7 39/1/4	population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 14/8/1 16/12/0						
State Schools—							
Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,350	Teachers ... No. 2,471 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 18,518						
Enrolment ... 106,049 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 662,576	Aver. attendance .. 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 496,252						

* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.

† Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

